| **Characteristic** | **Austria**, N = 2871 | **Belgium**, N = 4441 | **China**, N = 6121 | **Czech Republic**, N = 5101 | **Denmark**, N = 4861 | **England**, N = 1,1171 | **Estonia**, N = 4401 | **France**, N = 3641 | **Germany**, N = 5791 | **Israel**, N = 1201 | **Italy**, N = 4331 | **Luxembourg**, N = 1201 | **Mexico**, N = 2,1081 | **Slovenia**, N = 2401 | **Spain**, N = 3791 | **Sweden**, N = 4891 | **Switzerland**, N = 3891 | **USA**, N = 3,5451 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Cumulative internet use | 1.0 (0.9) | 1.3 (0.9) | 0.0 (0.2) | 1.0 (1.0) | 1.7 (0.7) | 1.6 (0.8) | 1.0 (0.9) | 1.3 (0.9) | 1.3 (0.9) | 1.2 (0.9) | 0.6 (0.9) | 1.4 (0.9) | 0.7 (0.8) | 0.9 (0.9) | 0.7 (0.9) | 1.6 (0.7) | 1.5 (0.8) | 1.0 (0.9) |
| Depressive symptoms | 1.6 (1.7) | 2.0 (1.9) | 18.0 (5.9) | 1.9 (1.8) | 1.4 (1.5) | 1.0 (1.5) | 2.6 (2.1) | 2.2 (1.9) | 1.9 (1.8) | 2.1 (2.1) | 2.5 (2.3) | 2.4 (2.0) | 3.2 (2.6) | 2.0 (1.8) | 1.9 (2.2) | 1.6 (1.5) | 1.7 (1.6) | 1.2 (1.7) |
| Self-reported health | 3.3 (1.0) | 3.1 (0.8) | 3.0 (1.0) | 2.7 (0.9) | 3.6 (1.0) | 3.4 (1.0) | 2.3 (0.8) | 3.0 (1.0) | 2.9 (0.9) | 3.2 (1.0) | 2.9 (0.9) | 3.1 (1.0) | 2.2 (0.8) | 2.8 (0.9) | 2.9 (1.0) | 3.4 (1.1) | 3.4 (0.8) | 3.3 (1.0) |
| Life satisfaction | 8.4 (1.4) | 8.0 (1.1) | 3.1 (0.7) | 7.8 (1.6) | 8.8 (1.2) | 5.6 (1.2) | 7.0 (1.9) | 7.8 (1.4) | 8.1 (1.5) | 8.3 (1.7) | 7.7 (1.6) | 8.1 (1.6) | 1.2 (0.5) | 7.7 (1.7) | 8.0 (1.4) | 8.5 (1.4) | 8.6 (1.2) | 3.9 (0.8) |
| Age (years) | 66.7 (8.3) | 65.9 (9.3) | 60.5 (7.0) | 65.6 (7.4) | 65.1 (9.0) | 65.4 (8.2) | 66.7 (8.5) | 65.8 (8.8) | 64.0 (9.1) | 66.7 (7.7) | 65.9 (8.7) | 64.4 (8.6) | 63.8 (8.5) | 65.3 (8.8) | 67.3 (9.5) | 67.6 (8.0) | 65.8 (8.9) | 64.6 (9.8) |
| Male | 112 (39.0%) | 218 (49.1%) | 299 (48.9%) | 201 (39.4%) | 237 (48.8%) | 526 (47.1%) | 145 (33.0%) | 156 (42.9%) | 314 (54.2%) | 55 (45.8%) | 218 (50.3%) | 62 (51.7%) | 882 (41.8%) | 104 (43.3%) | 210 (55.4%) | 239 (48.9%) | 179 (46.0%) | 1,554 (43.8%) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary | 69 (24.0%) | 162 (36.5%) | 547 (89.4%) | 185 (36.3%) | 80 (16.5%) | 255 (22.8%) | 85 (19.3%) | 131 (36.0%) | 59 (10.2%) | 35 (29.2%) | 298 (68.8%) | 47 (39.2%) | 1,836 (87.1%) | 59 (24.6%) | 293 (77.3%) | 156 (31.9%) | 75 (19.3%) | 623 (17.6%) |
| Secondary | 149 (51.9%) | 128 (28.8%) | 55 (9.0%) | 248 (48.6%) | 203 (41.8%) | 604 (54.1%) | 245 (55.7%) | 147 (40.4%) | 320 (55.3%) | 42 (35.0%) | 99 (22.9%) | 44 (36.7%) | 67 (3.2%) | 134 (55.8%) | 40 (10.6%) | 160 (32.7%) | 239 (61.4%) | 2,083 (58.8%) |
| Tertiary | 69 (24.0%) | 154 (34.7%) | 10 (1.6%) | 77 (15.1%) | 203 (41.8%) | 258 (23.1%) | 110 (25.0%) | 86 (23.6%) | 200 (34.5%) | 43 (35.8%) | 36 (8.3%) | 29 (24.2%) | 205 (9.7%) | 47 (19.6%) | 46 (12.1%) | 173 (35.4%) | 75 (19.3%) | 839 (23.7%) |
| Wealth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 105 (36.6%) | 139 (31.3%) | 158 (33.4%) | 173 (33.9%) | 162 (33.3%) | 366 (32.8%) | 140 (31.8%) | 133 (36.5%) | 193 (33.3%) | 37 (30.8%) | 142 (32.8%) | 37 (30.8%) | 693 (32.9%) | 83 (34.6%) | 111 (29.3%) | 171 (35.0%) | 117 (30.1%) | 1,215 (34.3%) |
| Middle | 102 (35.5%) | 159 (35.8%) | 153 (32.3%) | 183 (35.9%) | 158 (32.5%) | 367 (32.9%) | 155 (35.2%) | 110 (30.2%) | 211 (36.4%) | 37 (30.8%) | 148 (34.2%) | 38 (31.7%) | 684 (32.4%) | 76 (31.7%) | 140 (36.9%) | 145 (29.7%) | 140 (36.0%) | 1,173 (33.1%) |
| High | 80 (27.9%) | 146 (32.9%) | 162 (34.2%) | 154 (30.2%) | 166 (34.2%) | 384 (34.4%) | 145 (33.0%) | 121 (33.2%) | 175 (30.2%) | 46 (38.3%) | 143 (33.0%) | 45 (37.5%) | 731 (34.7%) | 81 (33.8%) | 128 (33.8%) | 173 (35.4%) | 132 (33.9%) | 1,157 (32.6%) |
| Labor force status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working | 43 (15.0%) | 120 (27.0%) | 376 (61.4%) | 116 (22.7%) | 214 (44.0%) | 400 (35.8%) | 160 (36.4%) | 105 (28.8%) | 215 (37.1%) | 50 (41.7%) | 103 (23.8%) | 35 (29.2%) | 855 (40.6%) | 41 (17.1%) | 90 (23.7%) | 158 (32.3%) | 144 (37.0%) | 1,448 (40.8%) |
| Retired | 218 (76.0%) | 249 (56.1%) | 228 (37.3%) | 375 (73.5%) | 246 (50.6%) | 637 (57.0%) | 252 (57.3%) | 238 (65.4%) | 303 (52.3%) | 55 (45.8%) | 255 (58.9%) | 65 (54.2%) | 247 (11.7%) | 175 (72.9%) | 173 (45.6%) | 313 (64.0%) | 206 (53.0%) | 1,706 (48.1%) |
| Others | 26 (9.1%) | 75 (16.9%) | 8 (1.3%) | 19 (3.7%) | 26 (5.3%) | 80 (7.2%) | 28 (6.4%) | 21 (5.8%) | 61 (10.5%) | 15 (12.5%) | 75 (17.3%) | 20 (16.7%) | 1,006 (47.7%) | 24 (10.0%) | 116 (30.6%) | 18 (3.7%) | 39 (10.0%) | 391 (11.0%) |
| Unmarried | 89 (31.0%) | 117 (26.4%) | 75 (12.3%) | 122 (23.9%) | 91 (18.7%) | 245 (21.9%) | 134 (30.5%) | 106 (29.1%) | 107 (18.5%) | 25 (20.8%) | 70 (16.2%) | 25 (20.8%) | 572 (27.1%) | 48 (20.0%) | 58 (15.3%) | 109 (22.3%) | 95 (24.4%) | 1,190 (33.6%) |
| Household size | 2.0 (1.0) | 2.0 (0.8) | 3.3 (1.7) | 2.1 (0.9) | 2.0 (0.7) | 2.1 (0.8) | 2.0 (0.9) | 2.0 (0.8) | 2.1 (0.7) | 2.2 (1.1) | 2.5 (1.1) | 2.2 (1.0) | 3.1 (2.4) | 2.3 (1.1) | 2.5 (1.0) | 1.8 (0.6) | 2.0 (0.8) | 2.4 (1.3) |
| Current smoker | 43 (15.0%) | 66 (14.9%) | 193 (31.5%) | 103 (20.2%) | 83 (17.1%) | 110 (9.8%) | 80 (18.2%) | 55 (15.1%) | 109 (18.8%) | 23 (19.2%) | 74 (17.1%) | 11 (9.2%) | 263 (12.5%) | 38 (15.8%) | 56 (14.8%) | 48 (9.8%) | 83 (21.3%) | 495 (14.0%) |
| Weekly alcohol use | 147 (51.2%) | 299 (67.3%) | 111 (18.1%) | 207 (40.6%) | 336 (69.1%) | 767 (68.7%) | 78 (17.7%) | 217 (59.6%) | 319 (55.1%) | 26 (21.7%) | 189 (43.6%) | 84 (70.0%) | 368 (17.5%) | 93 (38.8%) | 167 (44.1%) | 271 (55.4%) | 268 (68.9%) | 1,360 (38.4%) |
| Physical inactivity | 13 (4.5%) | 32 (7.2%) | 199 (32.5%) | 31 (6.1%) | 12 (2.5%) | 99 (8.9%) | 36 (8.2%) | 21 (5.8%) | 22 (3.8%) | 11 (9.2%) | 55 (12.7%) | 7 (5.8%) | 1,234 (58.5%) | 27 (11.3%) | 41 (10.8%) | 7 (1.4%) | 12 (3.1%) | 479 (13.5%) |
| Number of chronic conditions | 1.2 (1.2) | 1.2 (1.1) | 1.0 (1.0) | 1.4 (1.2) | 1.1 (1.1) | 1.1 (1.1) | 1.5 (1.2) | 1.2 (1.1) | 1.2 (1.1) | 1.3 (1.2) | 1.4 (1.2) | 1.3 (1.2) | 1.2 (1.1) | 1.1 (1.0) | 1.1 (1.1) | 1.1 (1.1) | 0.9 (1.0) | 1.6 (1.2) |
| ADL disability | 11 (3.8%) | 33 (7.4%) | 99 (16.2%) | 32 (6.3%) | 21 (4.3%) | 119 (10.7%) | 46 (10.5%) | 31 (8.5%) | 21 (3.6%) | 5 (4.2%) | 30 (6.9%) | 8 (6.7%) | 280 (13.3%) | 11 (4.6%) | 25 (6.6%) | 14 (2.9%) | 14 (3.6%) | 383 (10.8%) |
| IADL | 0.1 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.4 (0.9) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.3) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.7) | 0.1 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.3) | 0.0 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.4) |
| 1Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |